

Army *Safety* Gram

Leading on the Edge for Safety *Excellence*

08-02

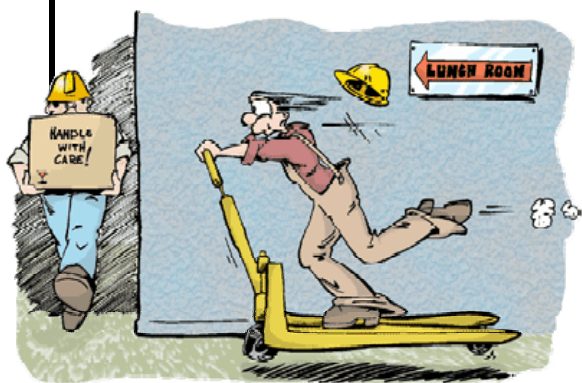
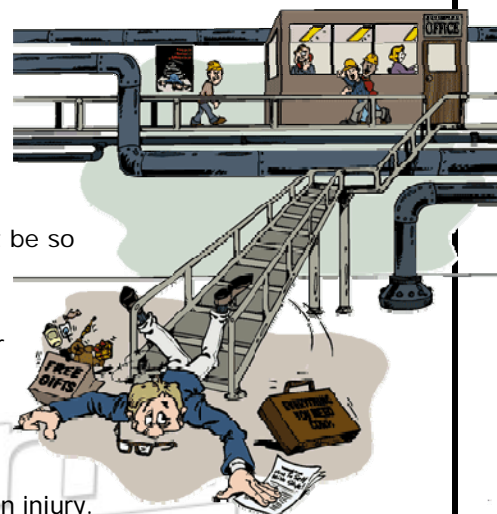
24 September 2008

Seven Common Accident Causes

Consider this statistic: 80 out of every 100 accidents are the fault of the person involved in the incident. *Unsafe Acts* cause *four times* as many accidents & injuries as *unsafe conditions*.

Accidents occur for many reasons. In most industries people tend to look for "things" to blame when an accident happens, because it is easier than looking for "root causes," such as those listed below. Consider the underlying accident causes described. Have you been guilty of any of these attitudes or behaviors? If so, you may have not been injured - but next time you may not be so lucky.

- ♦ **Taking Shortcuts:** Every day we make decisions we hope will make the job faster and more efficient. However, do time savers ever risk your own safety, or that of other employees? Short cuts that reduce your safety on the job are not shortcuts, but an increased chance for injury.
- ♦ **Being Overconfident:** Confidence is a good thing. Overconfidence is too much of a good thing. "It'll never happen to me" is an attitude that can lead to improper procedures, tools, or methods in your work. Any of these can lead to an injury.
- ♦ **Starting a Task with Incomplete Instructions:** To do the job safely and right the first time you need complete information. Have you ever seen a worker sent to do a job, having been given only a part of the job's instructions? Don't be shy about asking for explanations about work procedures and safety precautions. It isn't dumb to ask questions; it's dumb not to.
- ♦ **Poor Housekeeping:** When managers or safety professionals walk through your work area, housekeeping is an accurate indicator of everyone's attitude about quality and safety. Poor housekeeping creates hazards of all types. A well-maintained area sets a standard for others to follow. Good housekeeping involves both pride and safety.
- ♦ **Ignoring Safety Procedures:** Purposely failing to observe safety procedures can endanger you and your co-workers. You are being paid to follow the company safety policies-not to make your own rules. Being "casual" about safety can lead to a casualty!
- ♦ **Mental Distractions from Work:** Having a bad day at home and worrying about it at work is a hazardous combination. Dropping your 'mental' guard can pull your focus away from safe work procedures. You can also be distracted when you're busy working and a friend comes by to talk while you are trying to work. Don't become a statistic because you became distracted for "just for a minute."
- ♦ **Failure to Pre-Plan the Work:** There is a lot of talk today about Job Hazard Analysis. JHA's/PHA's are an effective way to figure out the smartest ways to work safely and effectively. Being hasty in starting a task or not thinking through the process can put you in harm's way. Instead, Plan Your Work and then Work Your Plan!



"It is better to be careful 100 times than to get killed once." (Mark Twain)